

Abstract No: (for official use only)

Type your Theme here.

TYPE THE TITLE OF THE ABSTRACT HERE IN BOLD, UPPERCASE LETTERS AND CENTER ALIGNED

Leave this space blank. It is reserved for Author details in the Final submission.

Ensure sufficient space for affiliations of all authors.

Place your abstract here.

The abstract should be written as a single paragraph, with a maximum of 300 words. It should be concise yet comprehensive, covering all aspects of the study. Begin with a brief thematic sentence stating the overall issue/problem addressed in your study. Then, clearly indicate the main aim or purpose of the study, its academic and/or practical importance, objectives, methodology, key findings, and conclusions. Do not include figures, tables or references. Equations should be included only if they are necessary to understand the text

Financial assistance from.....(Grant No.....) is acknowledged.

Keywords: A maximum of 5 keywords should be included. They should be given in alphabetical order, separated by commas, with the first letter of each keyword in uppercase. Leave one line space above the keywords.